



13. 도표 · 실용문



배수의 표현 : A는 B보다 ~배이다

A + ~times as ~ as + B

A + ~times + 비교급 + than + B

☞ They sold **two times as** many cars in 1996 **as** in 1995

= They sold **two times more** cars in 1996 **than** in 1995



동등비교 : A는 B만큼(처럼) ~이다

A as ~ as B

= A the same ~ as B

= A is like B

☞ They sold **as** many cars in 1996 **as** in 1995

= They sold **the same** cars in 1996 **as** in 1995

= They sold many cars in 1996 **like** in 1995



열등비교 : A는 B만큼(처럼) ~하지 못하다

A not so ~ as B

☞ They **didn't** sell **so** many cars in 1996 **as** in 1995



정도, 차이 : by + 수치, 비율 : ~만큼
to + 수치, 비율 : ~까지

☞ Car sales in 1995 went down **by 40%** compared with those in 1994

= Car sales in 1995 went down **to 60%** compared with those in 1994



증감의 표현(%)

↑ : grow, increase, rise, go up, multiply (%)

↓ : drop, decrease, fall, go down, decline (%)

☞ The sales of foreign electric razors in 1993 **were up 10%** compared with those in 1991.



수사의 표현

ten (10)

hundred (100)

thousand (1000)

ten thousand (萬)

hundred thousand (十萬)

million (百萬)

ten million (千萬)

hundred million (億)

billion (十億)



분수의 표현

1/2 (one half 또는 a half),

1/3 (one third)

1/4 (one fourth 또는 a quarter)

2/3 (two-thirds)

3/4 (three-fourths 또는 three-quarters)



amount / rate

